The District of Columbia Department of Health

What is the Difference Between A Cold and the Flu?

In general, the flu is worse than a cold, and symptoms such as fever, body aches; extreme tiredness, and dry cough are more common and intense. Colds are usually milder than the flu. People with colds are more likely to have a runny or stuffy nose. Colds generally do not result in serious health problems, such as pneumonia, bacterial infections, or hospitalizations.

SYMPTOM	COLD	FLU
Fever	Rare	Sudden onset: Often high: Lasts 3-4 days
Headache	Rare	Frequent
Aches and pains	Slight	Usual; often quite severe
Weakness	Rare/mild	Moderate to extreme; May last up to one month
Bed Ridden	Rare	Frequently; may last up to 5 10 days
Sniffles	Common	Sometimes
Sneezing	Usual	Sometimes
Sore Throat	Common	Sometimes
Cough	Sometimes; Mild to moderate	Usual: Can become severe
Complications	Sinus or ear infection	Pneumonia, Kidney Failure Heart Failure; Can be life threatening



For More Information Call the DOH Consolidated Call Center (202) 671-5000

